

# VxWorks 配置多网口

## 概述

本文提供在系统运行中对网口进行配置的方法。

## 注意

开发环境：[VxWorks6.9.4](#)，[Workbench3.3.5](#)。

1. 之前小编网上找相关资料时，有博主说使用新增网口不能与已存在的网口处于同一网段。不过经过小编的测试，两个网口 ip 可以处在同一网段。

```
-> ipAttach 3,"gei"
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ifconfig "gei3 192.168.10.200 netmask 255.255.255.0 up"
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ifconfig
lo0      Link type:Local loopback Queue:none
         inet 127.0.0.1 mask 255.255.255.255
         UP RUNNING LOOPBACK MULTICAST NOARP ALLMULTI
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:1
         RX packets:63 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:63 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:2778 TX bytes:2778

gei2     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:30:64:6a:88:10 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 192.168.10.144 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.10.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:2
         RX packets:51 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:18 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:3181 TX bytes:1098

gei3     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:00:64:6a:88:13 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 192.168.10.200 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.10.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:3
         RX packets:11 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:6
         TX packets:1 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:692 TX bytes:42
```

使用命令行测试网络连接正常。

```

C:\Users\rent>ping 192.168.10.200

正在 Ping 192.168.10.200 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 192.168.10.200 的回复: 字节=32 时间=1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.200 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.200 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.200 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64

192.168.10.200 的 Ping 统计信息:
    数据包: 已发送 = 4, 已接收 = 4, 丢失 = 0 (0% 丢失),
往返行程的估计时间(以毫秒为单位):
    最短 = 0ms, 最长 = 1ms, 平均 = 0ms

C:\Users\rent>ping 192.168.10.144

正在 Ping 192.168.10.144 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64

192.168.10.144 的 Ping 统计信息:
    数据包: 已发送 = 4, 已接收 = 4, 丢失 = 0 (0% 丢失),
往返行程的估计时间(以毫秒为单位):
    最短 = 0ms, 最长 = 0ms, 平均 = 0ms

C:\Users\rent>
半:

```

2. 若网口没有连接, 状态显示会缺少 RUNNING 字符。

```

-> ifconfig
lo0      Link type:Local loopback Queue:none
         inet 127.0.0.1 mask 255.255.255.255
         UP RUNNING LOOPBACK MULTICAST NOARP ALLMULTI
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:1
         RX packets:87 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:88 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:4850 TX bytes:4898

gei2     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:30:64:6a:88:10 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 192.168.10.144 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.10.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:2
         RX packets:709 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:35 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:43k TX bytes:3267

gei3     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:00:64:6a:88:13 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 192.168.10.200 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.10.255
         UP SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:3
         RX packets:636 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:6
         TX packets:6 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:38k TX bytes:398

value = 0 = 0x0
->

```

## 验证

启动目标机，输入命令 `ifconfig`，查看当前系统只有一个网口（`gei2`）。

```
-> ifconfig
lo0      Link type:Local loopback Queue:none
         inet 127.0.0.1 mask 255.255.255.255
         UP RUNNING LOOPBACK MULTICAST NOARP ALLMULTI
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:1
         RX packets:427 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:427 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:37k TX bytes:37k

gei2     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:30:64:6a:88:10 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 192.168.10.144 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.10.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:2
         RX packets:1130 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:133 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:72k TX bytes:27k

value = 0 = 0x0
->
```

打开 datasheet，根据以太网的信息描述，实际目标机的网卡并不止一个。

- 连接

### PMC/XMC

可选PCI 64位/66MHz PMC槽或PCI-Express x1 XMC槽

### 以太网

一个Intel® I217LM控制器，支持一个千兆以太网前面板端口和Intel® AMT 9.0  
三个Intel® I210控制器，支持一个千兆以太网前面板端口和两个后面板端口  
额外两个Intel® 82574L控制器，支持两个千兆网

打开 bsp，可以看到网络驱动为 `GEI825XX_VXB_END`，挂在 `VxBus` 下。

```
config.h
# endif /* INCLUDE_SIO_UTILS */

/* Network driver options: VxBus drivers */

# ifdef INCLUDE_END
# undef INCLUDE_AM79C97X_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_AN983_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_FEI8255X_VXB_END
# define INCLUDE_GEI825XX_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_MVYUKONII_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_MVYUKON_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_NS8381X_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_RTL8139_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_RTL8169_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_TC3C905_VXB_END
# undef INCLUDE_NE2000_VXB_END

/* PHY and MII bus support */

# undef INCLUDE_DM9191PHY
# undef INCLUDE_LXT972PHY
# undef INCLUDE_MV88E1X11PHY
# undef INCLUDE_RTL8201PHY
# undef INCLUDE_RTL8169PHY
# undef INCLUDE_VSC82XXPHY
# endif /* INCLUDE_END */
```

打开镜像工程，添加组件 INCLUDE\_VXBUS\_SHOW。用于查看 [vxBus](#) 相关信息。

Components				
Component Configuration				
Description	Name	Type	Value	
Inter-Integrated Circuit Bus	INCLUDE_I2C_BUS			
PCI Bus Auto Configuration Routines	INCLUDE_PCI_BUS_AUTOCONF			
PCI Bus Show Routines	INCLUDE_PCI_BUS_SHOW			
PCI Bus legacy Auto Configuration Routines	INCLUDE_PCI_OLD_CONFIG_ROUTINES			
Peripheral Component Interconnect	INCLUDE_PCI_BUS			
Processor Local Bus (default)	INCLUDE_PLB_BUS			
SD Bus	INCLUDE_SD_BUS			
Serial Peripheral Interface Bus	INCLUDE_SPI_BUS			
vxBus subsystem (default)	INCLUDE_VXBUS			
vxBus subsystem show routines	INCLUDE_VXBUS_SHOW			
Device Drivers	FOLDER_DRIVERS			
Hardware Interface Modules	FOLDER_HWIF			
buses	FOLDER_BUSES			
itl_haswell_64 BSP configuration options	FOLDER_BSP_CONFIG			
memory (default)	FOLDER_MEMORY			
peripherals	FOLDER_PERIPHERALS			
General mkboot module for Intel Architecture	INCLUDE_MKBOOT			
obsolete components	FOLDER_OBSOLETE			
operating system components (default)	FOLDER_OS			

输入命令 vxBusShow，查看当前 vxBus 相关信息。此时网络驱动已经注册到设备上了。

```

-> vxBusShow
Registered Bus Types:
USB-EHCI_Bus @ 0xffff800000013fc0
USB-Host_Bus @ 0xffff806cf640
USB-HUB_Bus @ 0xffff806cf600
MII_Bus @ 0xffff806caa60
PCI_Bus @ 0xffff806ca620
PLB_Bus @ 0xffff806ca6e0

Registered Device Drivers:
vxbUsbKeyboard at 0xffff800000049f00 on bus USB-HUB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cf590
vxbUsbBulkClass at 0xffff800000014100 on bus USB-HUB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cf590
vxbUsbHubClass at 0xffff8064b20 on bus USB-HUB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cf590
pentiumPci at 0xffff806c47e0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c4900
mpApic at 0xffff806c98c0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c9a00
mc146818Rtc at 0xffff806ca0c0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806ca120
IoApicTimer at 0xffff806ca360 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806ca3c0
IoApicIntr at 0xffff806c9bc0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c9da0
IoApicIntr at 0xffff806c9a40 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c9b80
IaTimestamp at 0xffff806ca2a0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806ca300
IchAta at 0xffff806cabe0 on bus PCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cac80
IntelAhciSata at 0xffff806cae0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cb050
IntelAhciSata at 0xffff806cafe0 on bus PCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cb050
IaHpetTimerDev at 0xffff806ca420 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806ca480
i8253TimerDev at 0xffff806ca180 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806ca240
i8253TimerDev at 0xffff806ca1e0 on bus MF_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806ca240
ahciSata at 0xffff806cad40 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cae90
ahciSata at 0xffff806cae20 on bus PCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cae90
vxbUsbEhciHub at 0xffff806cf280 on bus USB-EHCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cf510
vxbPlbUsbEhci at 0xffff806cf220 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cf3f0
vxbPciUsbEhci at 0xffff806cf1a0 on bus PCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cf2e0
ns16550 at 0xffff806c9e60 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c9fb0
ns16550 at 0xffff806c9f40 on bus PCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c9fb0
i8042Kbd at 0xffff806c93a0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c9480
genericPhy at 0xffff806cab00 on bus MII_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806cab60
miiBus at 0xffff806ca9e0 on bus PCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806caaa0
miiBus at 0xffff806ca980 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806caaa0
gei at 0xffff806c4300 on bus PCI_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c43f0
m6845Vga at 0xffff806c94a0 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806c9560
plbCtrlr at 0xffff806ca680 on bus PLB_Bus, funcs @ 0xffff806ca8c0

```

向下翻页，看到系统包含四个网口设备。


```

PCI_Bus @ 0xffff8000000c960 with bridge @ 0xffff8000000c1a0
Device Instances:
gei unit 0 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff8000000e0a0 with busInfo 0x0000000000000000
gei unit 1 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff8000000e500 with busInfo 0x0000000000000000
gei unit 2 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff8000000f220 with busInfo 0x0000000000000000
vxbPciUsbEhci unit 1 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff8000000f450 with busInfo 0xffff800000267160
gei unit 3 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff8000000ff40 with busInfo 0x0000000000000000
vxbPciUsbEhci unit 0 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff80000010a30 with busInfo 0xffff80000026ff70
ahciSata unit 0 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff80000010e90 with busInfo 0x0000000000000000
miiBus unit 0 on PCI_Bus @ 0xffff8000002db7e0 with busInfo 0xffff8000002dc5e0

```

此时，我们需要配置其余的网口设备。

打开帮助文档，5.3.4 章节提供了如何在运行时配置网络接口的方法。



Wind River Documentation > Getting Started With Wind River Platforms > Wind River VxWorks Platforms User's Guide, 6.9 > Adding Support for Middleware > Adding and Configuring Network Interfaces

⌂ ◀ ▶

### 5.3.4 At Run Time

If you are not ready to configure the interface at build time, you can configure it at run time. This procedure consists of two steps:

1. Attaching a protocol.
2. Configuring the address and subnet mask.

#### Using a Shell Command

To perform these steps, run an `ipAttach` shell command on the target, followed by an `ifconfig`. For example:

```
[vxWorks *] # ipAttach 1,fei  
[vxWorks *] # ifconfig fei1 10.0.0.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 up
```

The parameters for the `ifconfig` command are specified in [ifconfig](#).

#### Using an API

Two libraries contain APIs for run-time configuration of network interfaces--`ifconfig` and `ifLib`. For example, you can assign a network address to an interface, using code such

```
ifconfig( inet add "fei1 10.0.0.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 " )
```

按照提供的方法，执行命令：

`ipAttach 3,"gei"`和 `ifconfig "gei3 10.0.0.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 up"`，配置 gei3 网口。

执行完成后，执行 `ifconfig`，可以看到 gei3 已经成功配置。

```

-> ipAttach 3,"gei"
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ifconfig "gei3 10.0.0.2 netmask 255.255.255.0 up"
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ifconfig
lo0      Link type:Local loopback Queue:none
         inet 127.0.0.1 mask 255.255.255.255
         UP RUNNING LOOPBACK MULTICAST NOARP ALLMULTI
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:1
         RX packets:63 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:63 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:2772 TX bytes:2772

gei2     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:30:64:6a:88:10 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 192.168.10.144 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.10.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:2
         RX packets:116 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:20 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:7310 TX bytes:1225

gei3     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:00:64:6a:88:13 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 10.0.0.2 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:3
         RX packets:24 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:17
         TX packets:1 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:1627 TX bytes:42

```

使用任务管理器测试两个网口均能正常联通。

```

C:\Users\rent>ping 10.0.0.2

正在 Ping 10.0.0.2 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 10.0.0.2 的回复: 字节=32 时间=1ms TTL=64
来自 10.0.0.2 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 10.0.0.2 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 10.0.0.2 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64

10.0.0.2 的 Ping 统计信息:
    数据包: 已发送 = 4, 已接收 = 4, 丢失 = 0 (0% 丢失),
往返行程的估计时间<以毫秒为单位>:
    最短 = 0ms, 最长 = 1ms, 平均 = 0ms

C:\Users\rent>ping 192.168.10.144

正在 Ping 192.168.10.144 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.10.144 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64

192.168.10.144 的 Ping 统计信息:
    数据包: 已发送 = 4, 已接收 = 4, 丢失 = 0 (0% 丢失),
往返行程的估计时间<以毫秒为单位>:
    最短 = 0ms, 最长 = 0ms, 平均 = 0ms

C:\Users\rent>_

```



同样，我们可以为 gei3 网口添加 ip “192.168.100.7”。

```
-> ifAddrAdd "gei3", "192.168.100.7", "192.168.100.0", 0xffffffff00
value = 0 = 0x0
-> ifconfig
lo0      Link type:Local loopback Queue:none
         inet 127.0.0.1 mask 255.255.255.255
         UP RUNNING LOOPBACK MULTICAST NOARP ALLMULTI
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:1
         RX packets:119 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:119 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:6374 TX bytes:6374

gei2     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:30:64:6a:88:10 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 192.168.10.144 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.10.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:2
         RX packets:1145 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:0
         TX packets:52 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:69k TX bytes:4410

gei3     Link type:Ethernet HWaddr 00:00:64:6a:88:13 Queue:none
         capabilities: TXCSUM TX6CSUM
         inet 10.0.0.2 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.0.255
         inet 192.168.100.7 mask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.100.255
         UP RUNNING SIMPLEX BROADCAST MULTICAST
         MTU:1500 metric:1 VR:0 ifindex:3
         RX packets:1025 mcast:0 errors:0 dropped:17
         TX packets:8 mcast:0 errors:0
         collisions:0 unsupported proto:0
         RX bytes:62k TX bytes:482

value = 0 = 0x0
->
```

使用命令行测试网络连接正常。

```
C:\Users\rent>ping 192.168.100.7

正在 Ping 192.168.100.7 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 192.168.100.7 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.100.7 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.100.7 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64
来自 192.168.100.7 的回复: 字节=32 时间<1ms TTL=64

192.168.100.7 的 Ping 统计信息:
    数据包: 已发送 = 4, 已接收 = 4, 丢失 = 0 (0% 丢失),
往返行程的估计时间(以毫秒为单位):
    最短 = 0ms, 最长 = 0ms, 平均 = 0ms

C:\Users\rent>
```